## **Table of Contents**

Ac	knowledgments	
Ta	ble of Contents	1
Lis	st of Tables, Figures, and Boxes	vii
	Tables	vii
	Figures	xvi
	Boxes	xix
Ex	ecutive Summary	ES-1
	ES.1. Background Information.	ES-2
	ES.2. Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks	ES-3
	ES.3. Overview of Sector Emissions and Trends	ES-10
	ES.4. Other Information	ES-13
1.	Introduction	1-1
	1.1. Background Information	1-2
	1.2. Institutional Arrangements.	1-7
	1.3. Inventory Process.	1-7
	1.4. Methodology and Data Sources.	1-10
	1.5. Key Categories	1-10
	1.6. Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC)	1-11
	1.7. Uncertainty Analysis of Emission Estimates	1-13
	1.8. Completeness.	1-14
	1.9. Organization of Report	1-14
2.	Trends in Greenhouse Gas Emissions	<b>2</b> -1
	2.1. Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions	2-1
	2.2. Emissions by Economic Sector	2-22
	2.3. Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions (CO, NO <sub>x</sub> , NMVOCs, and SO <sub>2</sub> )	2-26
3.	Energy	3-1
	3.1. Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion (IPCC Source Category 1A)	3-3
	3.2. Carbon Emitted from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (IPCC Source Category 1A)	3-20
	3.3. Stationary Combustion (excluding CO <sub>2</sub> ) (IPCC Source Category 1A)	3-25
	3.4. Mobile Combustion (excluding CO <sub>2</sub> ) (IPCC Source Category 1A)	3-30
	3.5. Coal Mining (IPCC Source Category 1B1a)	3-39
	3.6. Abandoned Underground Coal Mines (IPCC Source Category 1B1a)	3-41
	3.7. Petroleum Systems (IPCC Source Category 1B2a)	3-45
	3.8. Natural Gas Systems (IPCC Source Category 1B2b)	3-49

3.10. Natural Gas Flaring and Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Oil and	
Gas Activities (IPCC Source Category 1B2).	3-56
3.11. International Bunker Fuels (IPCC Source Category 1: Memo Items)	3-58
3.12. Wood Biomass and Ethanol Consumption (IPCC Source Category 1A)	3-63
Industrial Processes	4-1
	4-4
4.2. Cement Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2A1)	4-8
4.3. Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (IPCC Source Category 2B1)	4-10
4.4. Lime Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2A2)	4-14
4.5. Limestone and Dolomite Use (IPCC Source Category 2A3)	4-17
4.6. Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (IPCC Source Category 2A4)	4-20
4.7. Titanium Dioxide Production (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-22
4.8. Phosphoric Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2A7)	4-23
4.9. Ferroalloy Production (IPCC Source Category 2C2)	4-27
4.10. Carbon Dioxide Consumption (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-29
4.11. Zinc Production	4-32
4.12. Lead Production.	4-35
4.13. Petrochemical Production (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-36
4.14. Silicon Carbide Production (IPCC Source Category 2B4) and Consumption	4-39
4.15. Nitric Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2B2)	4-41
4.16. Adipic Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2B3)	4-42
4.17. Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances (IPCC Source Category 2F)	4-45
4.18. HCFC-22 Production (IPCC Source Category 2E1)	4-48
4.19. Electrical Transmission and Distribution (IPCC Source Category 2F7)	4-49
4.20. Semiconductor Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2F6)	4-52
4.21. Aluminum Production (IPCC Source Category 2C3)	4-56
4.22. Magnesium Production and Processing (IPCC Source Category 2C4)	4-60
4.23. Industrial Sources of Indirect Greenhouse Gases	4-64
Solvent and Other Product Use	5-1
5.1. Nitrous Oxide Product Usage (IPCC Source Category 3D)	5-1
5.2. Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Solvent Use	5-4
Agriculture	6-1
	6-1
	6-6
	6-13
	6-18
6.5. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (IPCC Source Category 4F)	6-27
	3.11. International Bunker Fuels (IPCC Source Category 1: Memo Items) 3.12. Wood Biomass and Ethanol Consumption (IPCC Source Category 1A)  Industrial Processes 4.1. Iron and Steel Production (IPCC Source Category 2C1) 4.2. Cement Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2A1) 4.3. Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (IPCC Source Category 2B1) 4.4. Lime Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2A2) 4.5. Limestone and Dolomite Use (IPCC Source Category 2A3) 4.6. Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (IPCC Source Category 2A4) 4.7. Titanium Dioxide Production (IPCC Source Category 2B5) 4.8. Phosphoric Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2A7) 4.9. Ferroalloy Production (IPCC Source Category 2C2) 4.10. Carbon Dioxide Consumption (IPCC Source Category 2B5) 4.11. Zinc Production 4.12. Lead Production 4.12. Lead Production 4.13. Petrochemical Production (IPCC Source Category 2B4) and Consumption 4.14. Silicon Carbide Production (IPCC Source Category 2B2) 4.16. Adipic Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2B2) 4.17. Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances (IPCC Source Category 2F) 4.18. HCFC-22 Production (IPCC Source Category 2B3) 4.17. Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances (IPCC Source Category 2F) 4.18. HCFC-22 Production (IPCC Source Category 2E1) 4.19. Electrical Transmission and Distribution (IPCC Source Category 2F6) 4.2.1 Aluminum Production (IPCC Source Category 2C3) 4.2.2. Magnesium Production (IPCC Source Category 2C3) 4.2.3. Industrial Sources of Indirect Greenhouse Gases  Solvent and Other Product Use 5.1. Nitrous Oxide Product Usage (IPCC Source Category 3D) 5.2. Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Solvent Use  Agriculture 6.1. Enteric Fermentation (IPCC Source Category 4A) 6.2. Manure Management (IPCC Source Category 4B) 6.3. Rice Cultivation (IPCC Source Category 4C) 6.4. Agricultural Soil Management (IPCC Source Category 4D)

<b>7</b> .	Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry	<b>7</b> -1
	7.1. Forest Land Remaining Forest Land	7-2
	7.2. Land Converted to Forest Land (IPCC Source Category 5A2)	7-14
	7.3. Cropland Remaining Cropland (IPCC Source Category 5B1)	7-14
	7.4. Land Converted to Cropland (IPCC Source Category 5B2)	7-27
	7.5. Grassland Remaining Grassland (IPCC Source Category 5C1)	7-31
	7.6. Land Converted to Grassland (IPCC Source Category 5C2)	7-37
	7.7. Settlements Remaining Settlements	7-41
	7.8. Land Converted to Settlements (Source Category 5E2)	7-51
8.	Waste	<b>8-</b> 1
0.	8.1. Landfills (IPCC Source Category 6A1)	8-1
	8.2. Wastewater Treatment (IPCC Source Category 6B)	8-6
	8.3. Human Sewage (Domestic Wastewater) (IPCC Source Category 6B)	8-10
	8.4. Waste Sources of Indirect Greenhouse Gases	8-13
		0-1.
9.	Other	9-1
10.	. Recalculations and Improvements	10-1
	·	
11.	. References	11-1
Lis	st of Annexes (Annexes available on CD version only)	
	ANNEX. 1 Key Category Analysis	
	ANNEX 2. Methodology and Data for Estimating CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion	
	2.1. Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CO <sub>2</sub> from Fossil Fuel Combustion	
	2.2. Methodology for Estimating the Carbon Content of Fossil Fuels	
	2.3. Methodology for Estimating Carbon Emitted from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels	
	ANNEX 3. Methodological Descriptions for Additional Source or Sink Categories	
	3.1. Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CH <sub>4</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O, and Indirect Greenhouse Gases from	
	Stationary Combustion	
	3.2. Methodology for Estimating Emissions of CH <sub>4</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O, and Indirect Greenhouse Gases from	
	Mobile Combustion and Methodology for and Supplemental Information on Transportation-Related	
	GHG Emissions	
	3.3. Methodology for Estimating CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Coal Mining	
	3.4. Methodology for Estimating CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Natural Gas Systems	
	3.5. Methodology for Estimating CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Petroleum Systems	
	3.6. Methodology for Estimating CO <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion	
	3.7. Methodology for Estimating Emissions from International Bunker Fuels used by the U.S. Military	
	3.8. Methodology for Estimating HFC and PFC Emissions from Substitution of	
	Ozone Depleting Substances	
	3.9. Methodology for Estimating CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Enteric Fermentation	
	2.7. Alterestics of the Landing Cold Lines of the Inches of Contention	

3.10. Methodology for Estimating $CH_4$ and $N_2O$ Emissions from Manure Management	
3.11. Methodology for Estimating N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management	
3.12. Methodology for Estimating Net Carbon Stock Changes in Forest Lands Remaining Forest Lands	
3.13. Methodology for Estimating Net Changes in Carbon Stocks in Mineral and Organic Soils	
3.14. Methodology for Estimating CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Landfills	
ANNEX 4. IPCC Reference Approach for Estimating CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion	
ANNEX 5. Assessment of the Sources and Sinks of Greenhouse Gas Emissions Excluded	
ANNEX 6. Additional Information	
6.1. Global Warming Potential Values	
6.2. Ozone Depleting Substance Emissions	
6.3. Sulfur Dioxide Emissions	
6.4. Complete List of Source Categories	
6.5. Constants, Units, and Conversions	
6.6. Abbreviations	
6.7. Chemical Formulas	
ANNEX 7. Uncertainty	
7.1. Overview	
7.2. Methodology and Results	
7.3. Planned Improvements	
List of Tables, Figures, and Boxes	
Tables	
Table ES-1: Global Warming Potentials (100-Year Time Horizon) Used in this Report	ES-3
Table ES-2: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	ES-5
Table ES-3: $CO_2$ Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg $CO_2$ Eq.)	ES-8
Table ES-4: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by	
Chapter/IPCC Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	ES-11
Table ES-5: Net $\mathrm{CO}_2$ Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg $\mathrm{CO}_2$ Eq.)	ES-13
Table ES-6: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	ES-14
Table ES-7: U.S Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Economic Sector with Electricity-Related	
Emissions Distributed (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	ES-15
Table ES-8: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100) and	
1 2	ES-16
Table ES-9: Emissions of NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, NMVOCs, and SO <sub>2</sub> (Gg)	ES-17
Table 1-1: Global Atmospheric Concentration (ppm unless otherwise specified), Rate of Concentration	
Change (ppb/year), and Atmospheric Lifetime (years) of Selected Greenhouse Gases	1-3
Table 1-2: Global Warming Potentials and Atmospheric Lifetimes (Years) Used in this Report	1-7
Table 1-3: Comparison of 100-Year GWPs	1-8
Table 1-4: Key Categories for the United States (1990-2004) Based on Tier 1 Approach	1-12
Table 1-5: Estimated Overall Inventory Quantitative Uncertainty (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	1-15
Table 1-6: IPCC Sector Descriptions	1-15

Table 1-7: List of Annexes	1-16
Table 2-1: Annual Change in CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for	
Selected Fuels and Sectors (Tg $\mathrm{CO}_2$ Eq. and Percent)	2-2
Table 2-2: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100) and Global	
Atmospheric CO <sub>2</sub> Concentration	2-4
Table 2-3: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-6
Table 2-4: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Gg)	2-7
Table 2-5: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by	
Chapter/IPCC Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-8
Table 2-6: Emissions from Energy (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-9
Table 2-7: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-10
Table 2-8: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-14
Table 2-9: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Solvent and Other Product Use (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-17
Table 2-10: Emissions from Agriculture (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-18
Table 2-11: Net CO <sub>2</sub> Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-20
Table 2-12: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-20
Table 2-13: Emissions from Waste (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-21
Table 2-14: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and	
Percent of Total in 2004)	2-22
Table 2-15: Electricity Generation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-24
Table 2-16: U.S Greenhouse Gas Emissions by "Economic Sector" and Gas with	
Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.) and Percent of Total in 2004	2-25
Table 2-17: Transportation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	2-28
Table 2-18: Emissions of NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, NMVOCs, and SO <sub>2</sub> (Gg)	2-29
Table 3-1: CO <sub>2</sub> , CH <sub>4</sub> , and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Energy (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-2
Table 3-2: CO <sub>2</sub> , CH <sub>4</sub> , and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Energy (Gg)	3-2
Table 3-3: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-4
Table 3-4: Annual Change in CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for	
Selected Fuels and Sectors (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-5
Table 3-5: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-7
Table 3-6: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-7
Table 3-7: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion in Transportation End-Use Sector	
$(\operatorname{Tg}\operatorname{CO}_2\operatorname{Eq.})$	3-9
Table 3-8: Carbon Intensity from Direct Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq./QBtu)	3-13
Table 3-9: Carbon Intensity from all Energy Consumption by Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq./QBtu)	3-14
Table 3-10: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Energy-related	
Fossil Fuel Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-18
Table 3-11: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Non-Energy Use Fossil Fuel Consumption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-21
Table 3-12: Adjusted Consumption of Fossil Fuels for Non-Energy Uses (TBtu)	3-21
Table 3-13: 2004 Adjusted Non-Energy Use Fossil Fuel Consumption, Storage, and Emissions	3-22

Table 3-14: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from	
Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-23
Table 3-15: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Storage Factors of	
Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (Percent).	3-23
Table 3-16: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-26
Table 3-17: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-26
Table 3-18: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Gg)	3-27
Table 3-19: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Gg)	3-27
Table 3-20: NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Stationary Combustion in 2004 (Gg)	3-28
Table 3-21: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from	
Energy-Related Stationary Combustion, Including Biomass (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-29
Table 3-22: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-31
Table 3-23: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-31
Table 3-24: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Gg)	3-32
Table 3-25: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Gg)	3-32
Table 3-26: NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Mobile Combustion in 2004 (Gg)	3-33
Table 3-27: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from	
Mobile Sources (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-37
Table 3-28: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Coal Mining (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-39
Table 3-29: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Coal Mining (Gg)	3-39
Table 3-30: Coal Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	3-40
Table 3-31: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from	
Coal Mining (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent).	3-41
Table 3-32: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Abandoned Coal Mines (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-42
Table 3-33: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Abandoned Coal Mines (Gg)	3-42
Table 3-34: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from	
Abandoned Underground Coal Mines (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-45
Table 3-35: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-46
Table 3-36: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Gg)	3-46
Table 3-37: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from	
Petroleum Systems (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-48
Table 3-38: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-49
Table 3-39: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Gg)	3-49
Table 3-40: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from	
Natural Gas Systems (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-51
Table 3-41: CO <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-52
Table 3-42: CO <sub>2</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Gg)	3-52
Table 3-43: NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Gg)	3-53
Table 3-44: Municipal Solid Waste Generation (Metric Tons) and Percent Combusted	3-53

Table 3-45: Ther 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for $CO_2$ and $N_2O$ from	
Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	3-54
Table 3-46: U.S. Municipal Solid Waste Combusted, as Reported by EPA and BioCycle (Metric Tons)	3-55
Table 3-47: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from On-Shore and Off-Shore Natural Gas Flaring (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-56
Table 3-48: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from On-Shore and Off-Shore Natural Gas Flaring (Gg)	3-56
Table 3-49: NO <sub>x</sub> , NMVOCs, and CO Emissions from Oil and Gas Activities (Gg)	3-57
Table 3-50: Total Natural Gas Reported Vented and Flared (Million Ft <sup>3</sup> ) and	
Thermal Conversion Factor (Btu/Ft <sup>3</sup> )	3-57
Table 3-51: Volume Flared Offshore (MMcf) and Fraction Vented and Flared (Percent)	3-58
Table 3-52: CO <sub>2</sub> , CH <sub>4</sub> , and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-59
Table 3-53: CO <sub>2</sub> , CH <sub>4</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O, and Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from	
International Bunker Fuels (Gg)	3-60
Table 3-54: Aviation Jet Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons)	3-60
Table 3-55: Marine Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons)	3-61
Table 3-56: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-63
Table 3-57: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (Gg)	3-64
Table 3-58: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Ethanol Consumption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	3-64
Table 3-59: Woody Biomass Consumption by Sector (Trillion Btu)	3-64
Table 3-60: Ethanol Consumption (Trillion Btu)	3-64
Table 3-61: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Non-Combustion Fossil Sources (Gg)	3-65
Table 3-62: Formation of CO <sub>2</sub> through Atmospheric CH <sub>4</sub> Oxidation (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	3-66
Table 4-1: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-2
Table 4-2: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Gg)	4-3
Table 4-3: CO <sub>2</sub> and CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-5
Table 4-4: CO <sub>2</sub> and CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (Gg)	4-5
Table 4-5: CH <sub>4</sub> Emission Factors for Coal Coke, Sinter, and Pig Iron Production (g/kg)	4-6
Table 4-6: Production and Consumption Data for the Calculation of CO <sub>2</sub> and CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions	
from Iron and Steel Production (Thousand Metric Tons)	4-6
Table 4-7: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> and CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from	
Iron and Steel Production (Tg. CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-7
Table 4-8: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Cement Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-8
Table 4-9: Cement Production (Gg)	4-9
Table 4-10: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from	
Cement Manufacture (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-10
Table 4-11: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-11
Table 4-12: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (Gg)	4-11
Table 4-13: Ammonia Production, Urea Production, and Urea Net Imports (Gg)	4-12
Table 4-14: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from	
Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-13
Table 4-15: Net CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Lime Manufacture (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-14

Table 4-16:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Lime Manufacture (Gg)	4-15
Table 4-17:	Lime Production and Lime Use for Sugar Refining and PCC (Gg)	4-15
Table 4-18:	Hydrated Lime Production (Gg)	4-16
Table 4-19:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Lime Manufacture	
(Tg C	CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-17
Table 4-20:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Limestone & Dolomite Use (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-17
Table 4-21:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Limestone & Dolomite Use (Gg)	4-18
Table 4-22:	Limestone and Dolomite Consumption (Thousand Metric Tons)	4-18
Table 4-23:	Dolomitic Magnesium Metal Production Capacity (Metric Tons)	4-19
Table 4-24:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Limestone and	
Doloi	mite Use (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-20
Table 4-25:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-20
Table 4-26:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Gg)	4-20
Table 4-27:	Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Gg)	4-21
Table 4-28:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and	
Const	umption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-21
Table 4-29:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Titanium Dioxide (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-22
Table 4-30:	Titanium Dioxide Production (Gg)	4-23
Table 4-31:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from	
Titani	ium Dioxide Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-23
Table 4-32:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Phosphoric Acid Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-24
Table 4-33:	Phosphate Rock Domestic Production, Exports, and Imports (Gg)	4-25
Table 4-34:	Chemical Composition of Phosphate Rock (percent by weight)	4-25
Table 4-35:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from	
Phosp	phoric Acid Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-26
Table 4-36:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-27
Table 4-37:	Production of Ferroalloys (Metric Tons)	4-28
Table 4-38:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Ferroalloy Production	
(Tg C	CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-28
Table 4-39:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from CO <sub>2</sub> Consumption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-30
Table 4-40:	CO <sub>2</sub> Consumption (Metric Tons)	4-31
Table 4-41:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from CO <sub>2</sub> Consumption	
(Tg C	CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-31
Table 4-42:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Zinc Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-32
Table 4-43:	Zinc Production (Metric Tons)	4-34
Table 4-44:	Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Zinc Production	
(Tg C	CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-34
Table 4-45:	CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Lead Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-35
Table 4-46:	Lead Production (Metric Tons)	4-35

Table 4-47: Tier 2 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Lead Production
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. a	and Percent)
Table 4-48: CO <sub>2</sub> an	d CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Petrochemical Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)
Table 4-49: CO <sub>2</sub> an	d CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Petrochemical Production (Gg)
Table 4-50: Produc	tion of Selected Petrochemicals (Thousand Metric Tons)
Table 4-51: Carbon	Black Feedstock (Primary Feedstock) and Natural Gas Feedstock
(Secondary Fo	eedstock) Consumption (Thousand Metric Tons)
Table 4-52: Tier 2 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Petrochemical
Production an	d CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Carbon Black Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)
Table 4-53: CO <sub>2</sub> an	d CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)
Table 4-54: CO <sub>2</sub> an	d CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (Gg)
Table 4-55: Produc	tion and Consumption of Silicon Carbide (Metric Tons).
Table 4-56: Tier 2 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> and CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from
Silicon Carbio	de Production and Consumption (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)
Table 4-57: N <sub>2</sub> O Er	missions from Nitric Acid Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)
Table 4-58: Nitric A	Acid Production (Gg)
Table 4-59: Sources	s of Uncertainty in N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Nitric Acid Production
Table 4-60: Tier 2 0	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions From Nitric Acid Production
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. a	and Percent)
Table 4-61: N <sub>2</sub> O Er	nissions from Adipic Acid Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)
Table 4-62: Adipic	Acid Production (Gg)
Table 4-63: Sources	s of Uncertainty in N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production
Table 4-64: Tier 2 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. a	and Percent)
Table 4-65: Emission	ons of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitutes (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.).
Table 4-66: Emission	ons of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitution (Mg)
Table 4-67: Tier 2 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC and PFC Emissions from ODS Substitutes
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. a	and Percent)
	3 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)
Table 4-69: HCFC-	22 Production (Gg)
Table 4-70: Tier 1 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC-23 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. a	and Percent)
Table 4-71: SF <sub>6</sub> Em	nissions from Electric Power Systems and Original Equipment Manufactures
$({\rm Tg~CO_2~Eq.})$	
Table 4-72: SF <sub>6</sub> Em	nissions from Electric Power Systems and Original Equipment Manufactures (Gg)
Table 4-73: Tier 2 (	Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for SF <sub>6</sub> Emissions from Electrical Transmission and
Distribution (	Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)
Table 4-74: PFC, H	FC, and SF <sub>6</sub> Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)
Table 4-75: PFC, H	FC, and SF <sub>6</sub> Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Mg)

Table 4-76: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC, PFC, and SF <sub>6</sub> Emissions from	
Semiconductor Manufacture (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-55
Table 4-77: CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Aluminum Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-56
Table 4-78: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-57
Table 4-79: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Gg)	4-57
Table 4-80: Production of Primary Aluminum (Gg)	4-58
Table 4-81: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> and PFC Emissions from	
Aluminum Production (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-60
Table 4-82: SF <sub>6</sub> Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	4-60
Table 4-83: SF <sub>6</sub> Emission Factors (kg SF <sub>6</sub> per metric ton of magnesium)	4-61
Table 4-84: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for SF <sub>6</sub> Emissions from Magnesium Production and	
Processing (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	4-62
Table 4-85: 2004 Potential and Actual Emissions of HFCs, PFCs, and SF <sub>6</sub> from Selected Sources	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	4-63
Table 4-86: NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Industrial Processes (Gg)	4-64
Table 5-1: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Solvent and Other Product Use (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	5-1
Table 5-2: Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Solvent and Other Product Use (Gg)	5-1
Table 5-3: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from N <sub>2</sub> O Product Usage (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	5-2
Table 5-4: N <sub>2</sub> O Production (Gg).	5-3
Table 5-5: Sources of Uncertainty in N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from N <sub>2</sub> O Product Usage	5-3
Table 5-6: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions From N <sub>2</sub> O Product Usage	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	5-4
Table 5-7: Emissions of NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, and NMVOC from Solvent Use (Gg)	5-5
Table 6-1: Emissions from Agriculture (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-2
Table 6-2: Emissions from Agriculture (Gg)	6-2
Table 6-3: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-3
Table 6-4: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Gg)	6-3
Table 6-5: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Enteric Fermentation	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	6-5
Table 6-6: CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Manure Management (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-7
Table 6-7: CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Manure Management (Gg)	6-8
Table 6-8: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Manure Management	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	6-10
Table 6-9: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-14
Table 6-10: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Gg)	6-14
Table 6-11: Rice Areas Harvested (Hectares)	6-16
Table 6-12: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Rice Cultivation	
(Tg $\mathrm{CO}_2$ Eq. and Percent)	6-17
Table 6-13: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-19
Table 6-14: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (Gg)	6-20

Table 6-15: Direct N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-20
Table 6-16: Indirect N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from all Land Use Types* (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-20
Table 6-17: Tier 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Agricultural Soil	
Management in 2004 (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	6-2
Table 6-18: Changes and Percent Difference in N <sub>2</sub> O Emission Estimates for Agricultural Soil	
Management (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	6-2
Table 6-19: CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	6-2
Table 6-20: CH <sub>4</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O, CO, and NO <sub>x</sub> Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Gg)	6-2
Table 6-21: Agricultural Crop Production (Gg of Product)	6-3
Table 6-22: Percentage of Rice Area Burned by State	6-3
Table 6-23: Percentage of Rice Area Burned in California, 1990-1998	6-3
Table 6-24: Key Assumptions for Estimating Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues	6-3
Table 6-25: Greenhouse Gas Emission Ratios	6-3
Table 6-26: Tier 2 Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Field Burning of	
Agricultural Residues (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	6-3
Table 7-1: Net CO <sub>2</sub> Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-
Table 7-2: Net CO <sub>2</sub> Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg C)	7-
Table 7-3: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-
Table 7-4: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Gg)	7-
Table 7-5: Net Annual Changes in Carbon Stocks (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> /yr) in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools	7-
Table 7-6: Net Annual Changes in Carbon Stocks (Tg C/yr) in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools	7-
Table 7-7: Carbon Stocks (Tg C) in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools	7-
Table 7-8: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Net CO <sub>2</sub> Flux from Forest Land Remaining	
Forest land: Changes in Forest Carbon Stocks (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-1
Table 7-9: N <sub>2</sub> O Fluxes from Soils in Forest Land Remaining Forest Land (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	7-1
Table 7-10: Tier 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N <sub>2</sub> O Fluxes from Soils in Forest Land	
Remaining Forest Land (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-1
Table 7-11: Net Soil C Stock Changes and Liming Emissions in Cropland Remaining Cropland	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-1
Table 7-12: Net Soil C Stock Changes and Liming Emissions in Cropland Remaining Cropland (Tg C)	7-1
Table 7-13: Applied Minerals (Million Metric Tons)	7-2
Table 7-14: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils	
Occurring within Cropland Remaining Cropland that were Estimated Using the Tier 3 Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-2
Table 7-15: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring	
within Cropland Remaining Cropland that were Estimated Using the Tier 2 Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-2
Table 7-16: Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring within	
Cropland Remaining Cropland that were Estimated Using the Tier 1 Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-2
Table 7-17: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Organic Soils Occurring	
within Cropland Remaining Cropland (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-2

Table 7-18: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Liming of	
Agricultural Soils (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-25
Table 7-19: Net Soil C Stock Changes in Land Converted to Cropland (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-28
Table 7-20: Net Soil C Stock Changes in Land Converted to Cropland (Tg C).	7-28
Table 7-21: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring within	
Land Converted to Cropland, which were Estimated Using the Tier 3 Approach	
(Tg $\mathrm{CO}_2$ Eq. and Percent)	7-31
Table 7-22: Net Soil C Stock Changes in Grassland Remaining Grassland (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-32
Table 7-23: Net Soil C Stock Changes in Grassland Remaining Grassland (Tg C)	7-32
Table 7-24: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring within	
Grassland Remaining Grassland, which were Estimated Using the Tier 3 Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-36
Table 7-25: Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring within	
Grassland Remaining Grassland, which were Estimated Using the Tier 2 Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-36
Table 7-26: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Organic Soils Occurring	
within Grassland Remaining Grassland (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-37
Table 7-27: Net Soil C Stock Changes for Land Converted to Grassland (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-38
Table 7-28: Net Soil C Stock Changes for Land Converted to Grassland (Tg C)	7-38
Table 7-29: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring within	
Land Converted to Grassland, which were Estimated Using the Tier 3 Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-41
Table 7-30: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes in Mineral Soils Occurring within	
Land Converted to Grassland that were Estimated Using the Tier 2 Inventory Approach	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-41
Table 7-31: Net Changes in Yard Trimming and Food Scrap Stocks in Landfills (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	7-42
Table 7-32: Net Changes in Yard Trimming and Food Scrap Stocks in Landfills (Tg C)	7-42
Table 7-33: Moisture Content (%), Carbon Storage Factor, Initial Carbon Content (%), Proportion of	
Initial Carbon Sequestered (%), and Half-Life (years) for Landfilled Yard Trimmings and	
Food Scraps in Landfills	7-43
Table 7-34: Carbon Stocks in Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in Landfills (Tg C)	7-44
Table 7-35: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO <sub>2</sub> Flux from Yard Trimmings and	
Food Scraps in Landfills (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-45
Table 7-36: Net C Flux from Urban Trees (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Tg C)	7-46
Table 7-37: Carbon Stocks (Metric Tons C), Annual Carbon Sequestration (Metric Tons C/yr),	
Tree Cover (Percent), and Annual Carbon Sequestration per Area of Tree Cover (kg C/m² cover-yr)	
for Ten U.S. Cities	7-48
Table 7-38: Tier 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Net C Flux from Changes in Carbon Stocks	
in Urban Trees (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-49
Table 7-39: N <sub>2</sub> O Fluxes from Soils in Settlements Remaining Settlements (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	7-49
Table 7-40: Tier 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Soils in	
Settlements Remaining Settlements (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	7-50

Table 8-1: Emissions from Waste (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.).	8-2
Table 8-2: Emissions from Waste (Gg)	8-2
Table 8-3: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Landfills (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	8-3
Table 8-4: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Landfills (Gg)	8-3
Table 8-5: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Landfills	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	8-5
Table 8-6: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	8-7
Table 8-7: CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (Gg)	8-7
Table 8-8: U.S. Population (Millions) and Domestic Wastewater BOD <sub>5</sub> Produced (Gg)	8-7
Table 8-9: U.S. Pulp and Paper, Meat and Poultry, and Vegetables, Fruits and Juices Production (Tg)	8-8
Table 8-10: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH <sub>4</sub> Emissions from Wastewater Treatment	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	8-9
Table 8-11: N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Human Sewage (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Gg)	8-10
Table 8-12: U.S. Population (Millions) and Average Protein Intake [kg/(person-year)]	8-11
Table 8-13: Sources of Uncertainty in N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Human Sewage	8-12
Table 8-14: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Human Sewage	
(Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq. and Percent)	8-12
Table 8-15: Emissions of NO <sub>x</sub> , CO, and NMVOC from Waste (Gg)	8-13
Table 10-1: Revisions to U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	10-2
Table 10-2: Revisions to Net Flux of CO <sub>2</sub> to the Atmosphere from Land Use, Land-Use Change,	
and Forestry (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.)	10-3
Figures	
Figure ES-1: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas	ES-4
Figure ES-2: Annual Percent Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions	ES-4
Figure ES-3: Cumulative Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to 1990	ES-4
Figure ES-4: 2004 Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas	ES-4
Figure ES-5: 2004 Sources of CO <sub>2</sub>	ES-6
Figure ES-6: 2004 CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type	ES-7
Figure ES-7: 2004 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO <sub>2</sub> from Fossil Fuel Combustion	ES-7
Figure ES-8: 2004 U.S. Sources of CH <sub>4</sub>	ES-9
Figure ES-9: 2004 U.S. Sources of N <sub>2</sub> O	ES-9
Figure ES-10: 2004 U.S. Sources of HFCs, PFCs, and SF <sub>6</sub>	ES-10
Figure ES-11: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Chapter/IPCC Sector	ES-10
Figure ES-12: 2004 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source	ES-12
Figure ES-13: Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors	ES-14
Figure ES-14: Emissions with Electricity Distributed to Economic Sectors	ES-15
Figure ES-15: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product	ES-16
Figure ES-16: 2004 Key Categories—Tier 1 Level Assessment	ES-18
Figure 2-1: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas	2-3
Figure 2-2: Annual Percent Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions	2-2
Figure 2-3: Cumulative Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to 1990	2-2
Figure 2-4: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product	2-4

Figure 2-5: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Chapter/IPCC Sector	2-8
Figure 2-6: 2004 Energy Sector Greenhouse Gas Sources	2-8
Figure 2-7: 2004 U.S. Fossil Carbon Flows (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.).	2-9
Figure 2-8: 2004 CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type	2-10
Figure 2-9: 2004 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO <sub>2</sub> from Fossil Fuel Combustion	2-10
Figure 2-10: 2004 Industrial Processes Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources	2-13
Figure 2-11: 2004 Agriculture Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources	2-18
Figure 2-12: 2004 Waste Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources	2-21
Figure 2-13: Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors	2-24
Figure 2-14: Emissions with Electricity Distributed to Economic Sectors	2-26
Figure 3-1: 2004 Energy Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources	3-1
Figure 3-2: 2004 U.S. Fossil Carbon Flows (Tg CO <sub>2</sub> Eq.).	3-3
Figure 3-3: 2004 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source.	3-5
Figure 3-4: U.S. Energy Consumption (Quadrillion Btu)	3-5
Figure 3-5: 2004 CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type	3-5
Figure 3-6: Annual Deviations from Normal Heating Degree Days for the United States (1950-2004)	3-6
Figure 3-7: Annual Deviations from Normal Cooling Degree Days for the United States (1950-2004)	3-6
Figure 3-8: Aggregate Nuclear and Hydroelectric Power Plant Capacity Factors in the United States	
(1974-2004)	3-6
Figure 3-9: 2004 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO <sub>2</sub> from Fossil Fuel Combustion	3-8
Figure 3-10: Motor Gasoline Retail Prices (Real)	3-8
Figure 3-11: Personal Vehicle Fuel Economy	3-10
Figure 3-12: Industrial Production Indexes (Index 1997=100)	3-10
Figure 3-13: Heating Degree Days	3-11
Figure 3-14: Cooling Degree Days.	3-11
Figure 3-15: Electricity Generation Retail Sales by End-Use Sector.	3-12
Figure 3-16: U.S. Energy Consumption and Energy-Related CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions Per Capita and	
Per Dollar GDP	3-14
Figure 3-17: Mobile Source CH <sub>4</sub> and N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions	3-33
Figure 4-1: 2004 Industrial Processes Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources	4-1
Figure 6-1: 2004 Agriculture Chapter Greenhouse Gas Emission Sources	6-1
Figure 6-2: Direct and Indirect N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions from Agricultural Soils	6-19
Figure 7-1: Forest Sector Carbon Pools and Flows	7-5
Figure 7-2: Estimates of Net Annual Changes in Carbon Stocks for Major Carbon Pools	7-7
Figure 7-3: Average Carbon Density in the Forest Tree Pool in the Conterminous U.S.	
During 2005	7-8
Figure 7-4: Net C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Cropland Remaining Cropland, 1990-1992	7-16
Figure 7-5: Net C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Cropland Remaining Cropland, 1993-2004	7-16
Figure 7-6: Net C Stock Change for Organic Soils in Cropland Remaining Cropland, 1990-1992	7-17
Figure 7-7: Net C Stock Change for Organic Soils in Cropland Remaining Cropland, 1993-2004	7-17
Figure 7-8: Net C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Land Converted to Cropland, 1990-1992	7-29
Figure 7-9: Net C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Land Converted to Cropland, 1993-2004	7-29

Figure 7-10: Net Soil C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Grassland Remaining Grassland, 1990-1992	7-32
Figure 7-11: Net Soil C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Grassland Remaining Grassland, 1993-2004	7-33
Figure 7-12: Net Soil C Stock Change for Organic Soils in Grassland Remaining Grassland, 1990-1992	7-33
Figure 7-13: Net Soil C Stock Change for Organic Soils in Grassland Remaining Grassland, 1993-2004	7-34
Figure 7-14: Net Soil C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Land Converted to Grassland, 1990-1992	7-38
Figure 7-15: Net Soil C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in Land Converted to Grassland, 1993-2004	7-39
Figure 8-1: 2004 Waste Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources	8-1
Boxes	
Box ES- 1: Recalculations of Inventory Estimates	ES-2
Box ES-2: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data	ES-16
Box 1-1: The IPCC Third Assessment Report and Global Warming Potentials	1-8
Box 1-2: IPCC Reference Approach	1-13
Box 2-1: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data	2-4
Box 2-2: Methodology for Aggregating Emissions by Economic Sector	2-27
Box 2-3: Sources and Effects of Sulfur Dioxide	2-30
Box 3-1: Weather and Non-Fossil Energy Effects on CO <sub>2</sub> from Fossil Fuel Combustion Trends	3-6
Box 3-2: Carbon Intensity of U.S. Energy Consumption	3-13
Box 3-3: Formation of CO <sub>2</sub> through Atmospheric CH <sub>4</sub> Oxidation	3-65
Box 4-1: Potential Emission Estimates of HFCs, PFCs, and SF <sub>6</sub>	4-63
Box 6-1: Tier 1 vs. Tier 3 Approach for Estimating N <sub>2</sub> O Emissions	6-20
Roy 8 1. Biogenic Emissions and Sinks of Carbon	8 6

